

Introduction



- The following dashboard was developed by Education New Zealand and is based on Immigration New Zealand (INZ) data on issued student visas. This data source is the most immediate/instantaneous data available on the international education sector, as there is only a one month lag between student visas approved and INZ publishing the data. Student visa data is a strong indicator of whether students are entering, remaining or leaving New Zealand, which can be used as a predictor for future enrolment trends.
- Student visa trends allow us to analyse two key indicators: 1) growth of new students and 2) retention
 of students.
- We use first time student visas as an indicator of growth as it represents new students and the pipeline of students entering New Zealand.
- Total student visas gives us an overview of all student visas (i.e. first time student visas and students re-issuing their visas).
- We can analyse the retention of students by subtracting first-time student visas from total student visas.





Caveats and notes



Student visas vs. visitor visas:

- Total student visas (TSV), first time student visas (FSV), and renewed student visas (RSV) only capture students
 who enter New Zealand with a student visa. These students are mostly those who are planning to study for more
 than three months.
- Students who undertake a course less than three months are not required to enter on a student visa. Students who
 do choose to enter on a visitor visa (usually from visa-free nationalities) are not captured in this dashboard.
- This will impact the Private Training Establishments (including English Language Schools) numbers.

Student visas vs. enrolments:

 There is potential delay of up to three months between students having their visas approved and actual entry into New Zealand, therefore the figures shown here may not necessarily represent the actual number of students currently in New Zealand.

Methodology:

 The following Dashboard's methodology has been revised to exclude dependents, applicants under Section 61, and Variation of Conditions. Dashboards prior to May 2015 include approvals from "all" applicants, including dependents.

Work in progress:

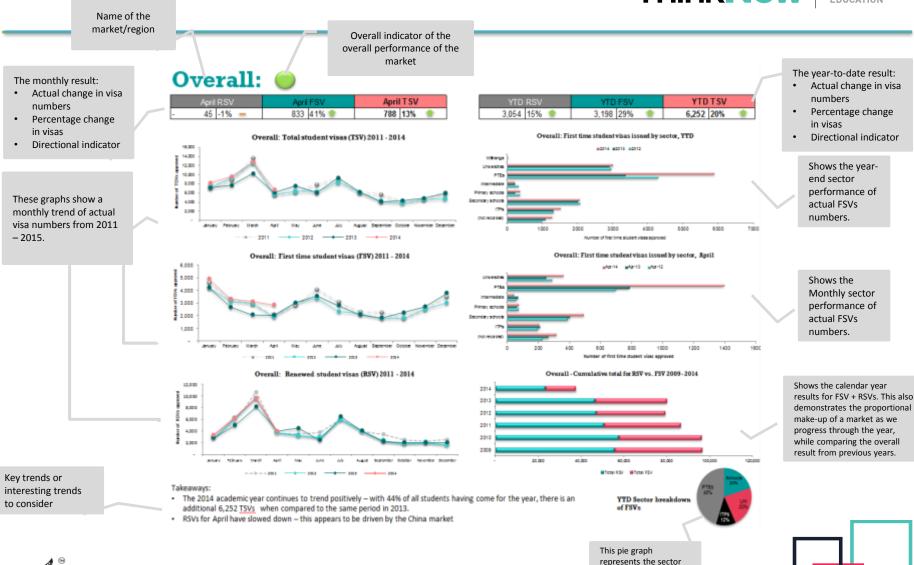
- ENZ is currently working on:
 - Understanding the true demand of student visas i.e.: TSV applications vs. TSVs approved
 - Understanding the correlation between ENZ activity and policy changes on FSV trends
 - Understanding the impact of RSV on overall trends.
 - Further work is being undertaken to understand a relatively large number of "not recorded" entries for FSVs at the provider level
 - Further analysis is being undertaken on understanding the correlation between student visas and enrolments



How to read the dashboard

IMMIGRATION





distribution of FSVs

YTD.

Key trends



Year-to-date (YTD)

- Year-to-date total student visas (TSV) are up 10% (5,281) and first time student visas (FSV) are up 11% (2,737). Returning student visas are up 9% (2,544).
- YTD growth has been driven by China, India, the Philippines, the United States of America, and Colombia.
- The ITPs, PTEs, and universities have experienced the strongest YTD growth up 46% (1,509), 6% (686) and 9% (559).

July:

- July saw 10% (953) TSV growth and 14% (563) FSV growth on 2014.
- July TSV growth was driven by India, China, the Philippines, Chile, and Sri Lanka.
- · All sectors except secondary schools experienced growth.

TSVs for July	Change	% change
India	683	33%
China	284	8%
Philippines	134	94%
Chile	79	219%
Sri Lanka	36	49%

Fiji	-43	-46%
Japan	-47	-14%
Saudi Arabia	-62	-24%
Nepal	-72	-42%
Brazil	-81	-25%

FSVs for July	Change	% change
India	283	20%
China	253	31%
Philippines	122	105%
Chile	81	300%
Malaysia	40	222%

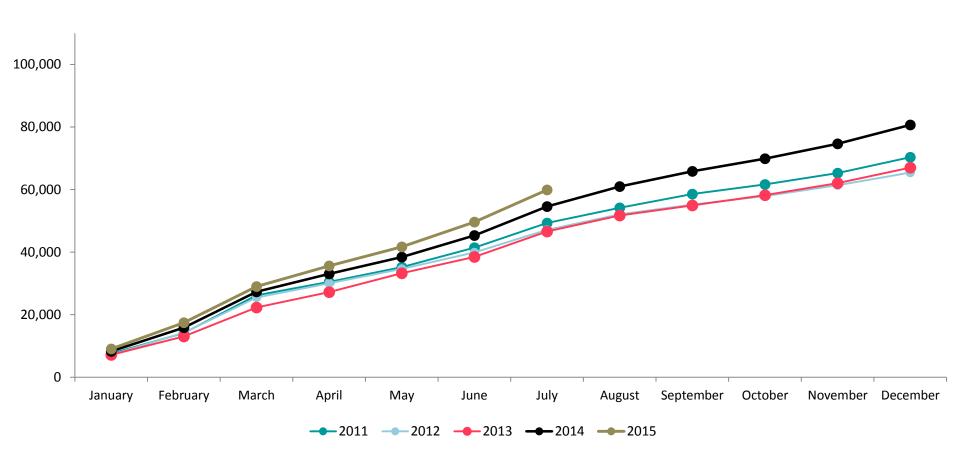
Thailand	-21	-19%
Colombia	-22	-26%
Japan	-35	-16%
Brazil	-68	-25%
Nepal	-95	-67%

Sector FSVs for July	Change	% change
PTEs	297	15%
ITPs	245	34%
Universities	70	10%
Intermediate	4	36%
Primary	2	13%
Secondary Schools	-67	-11%



Tracker: Cumulative total





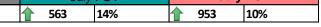
Takeaways:

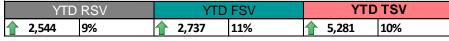
• 2015 is currently tracking above previous years, and is up 10% YTD.



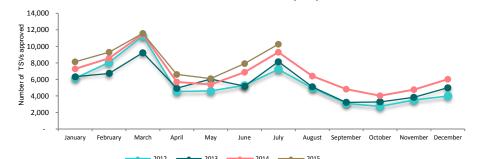


July RSV	July FSV	July TSV		
1 390 7%	14%	10%		

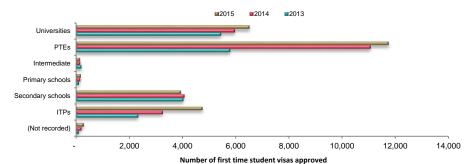




Overall: Total student visas (TSV) 2012 - 2015



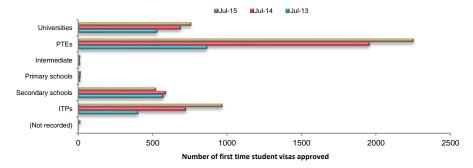
Overall: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



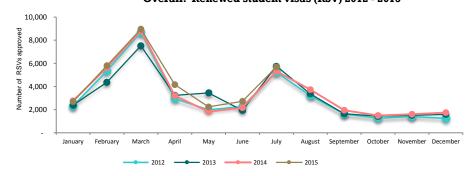
Overall: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



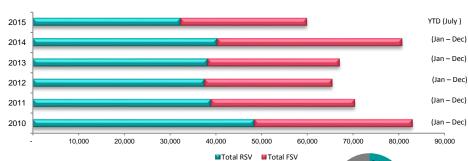
Overall: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Overall: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Overall: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



Takeaways:

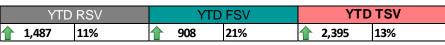
- TSVs and FSVs have experienced growth YTD, up 10% and 11% respectively
- YTD there has been strong growth in the universities, ITPs and PTEs, up 9%, 46%, and 6%.

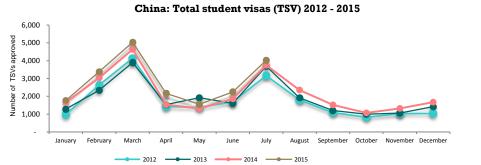
YTD 2015 sector breakdown of FSVs

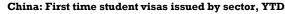


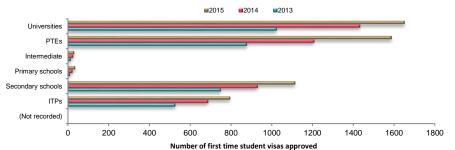


July RSV		July FSV		July TSV				
1	31	1%	1	253	31%	1	284	8%





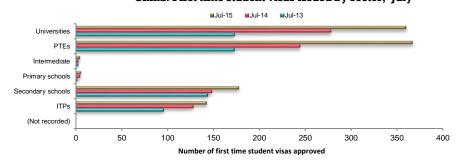




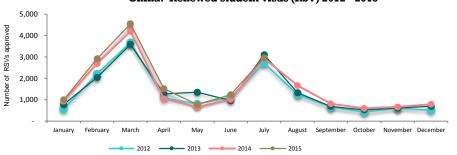




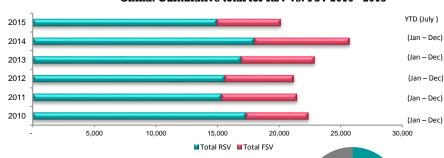
China: First time student visas issued by sector, July



China: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



China: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



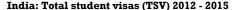
- China has experienced strong growth so far in 2015, up 13% (2,395) YTD in TSVs.
- · All sectors have experienced growth YTD.

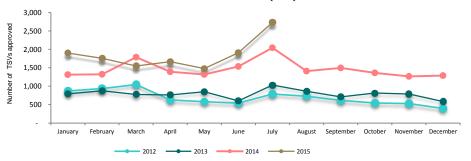




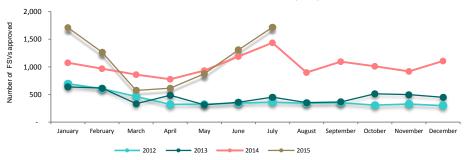


	July RSV		July FSV			July TSV		
1	400	66%	1	283	20%	1	683	33%

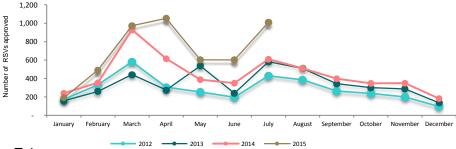




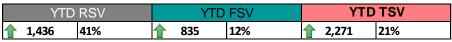
India: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



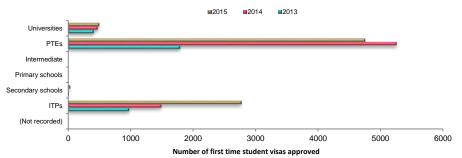
India: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



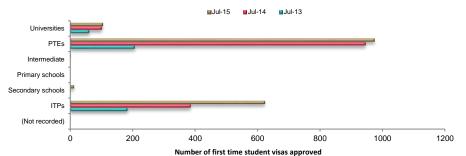
- Indian TSVs are tracking positively, up 21% (2,271) YTD.
- ITP FSVs continue to see strong growth, up 86% (1,282) YTD.



India: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



India: First time student visas issued by sector, July

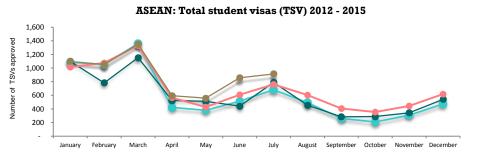


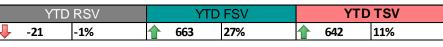
India: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



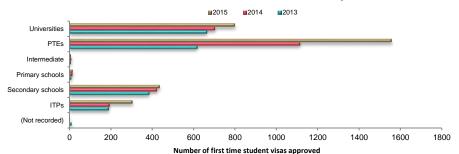


July RSV		July FSV			July TSV			
1	16	4%	1	138	41%	1	154	20%

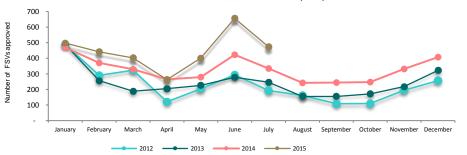




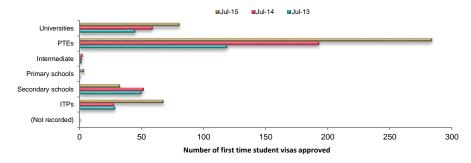
ASEAN: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



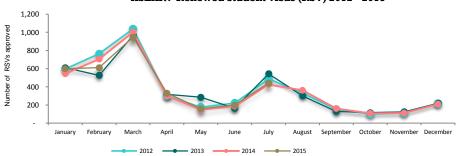




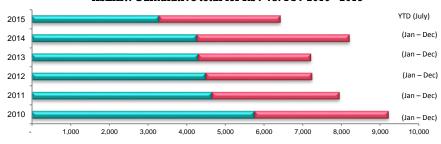
ASEAN: First time student visas issued by sector, July



ASEAN: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



ASEAN: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



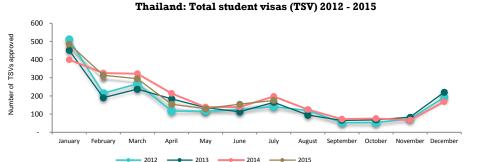
- The ASEAN market experienced steady growth in 2015, however a decline in RSVs has slowed the YTD TSV position.
- FSVs have seen strong growth, up 27% (663) YTD and 41% (138) in July. This growth is primarily driven by growth in Filipino PTE students.



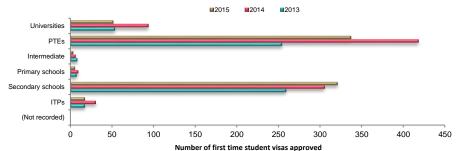


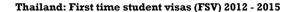
July RSV		Jul	July FSV			July TSV		
Ţ	-1 -1%	-21	-19%	1	-22	-11%		

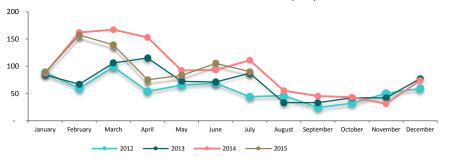
YTD RSV		YTD FSV			YTD TSV			
1	100	11%	➾	-127	-15%	➾	-27	-2%



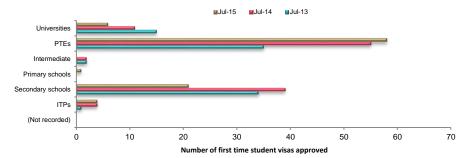
Thailand: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



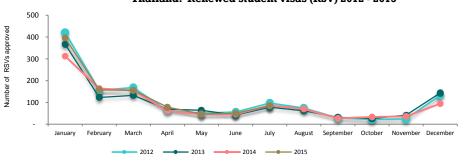




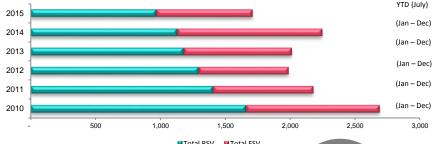
Thailand: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Thailand: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015

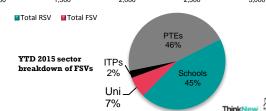


Thailand: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



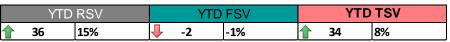
Number of FSVs approved

- This market is tracking flat on 2014, down 2% (-27) in TSVs.
- The secondary school sector is the only market to experience growth in FSVs YTD, up 5% (16).
- All other sectors (excluding secondary schools) declined YTD.

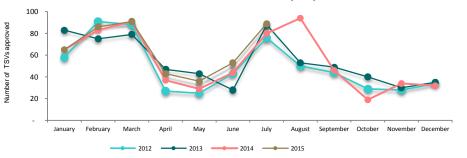




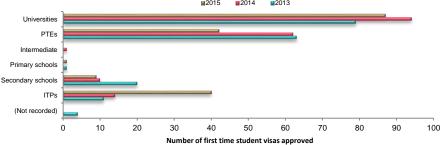




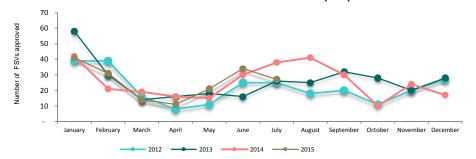




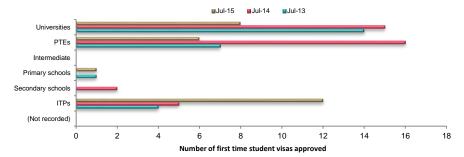




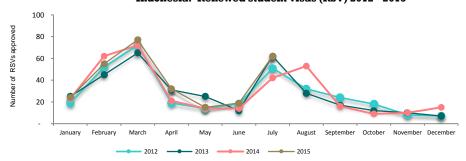
Indonesia: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



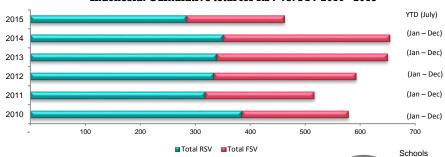
Indonesia: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Indonesia: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Indonesia: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015

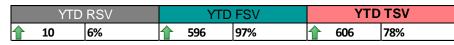


Takeawavs

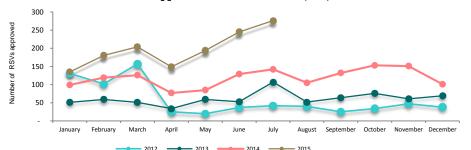
- Overall this market is tracking positively, up 8% (34) in TSVs YTD.
- ITPs have shown strong YTD growth, up 186% (26).



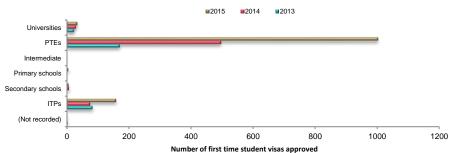
July RSV		July FSV			July TSV			
1	12	46%	1	122	105%	1	134	94%



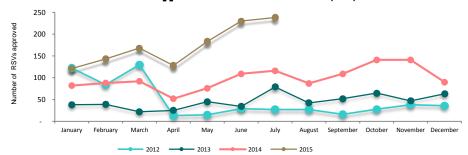




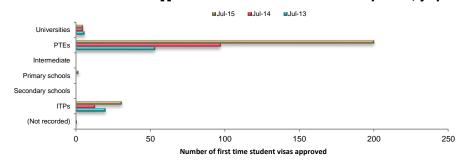
Philippines: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



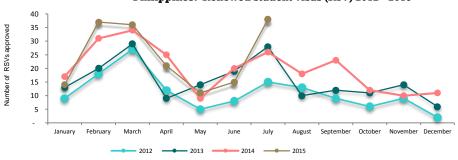
Philippines: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



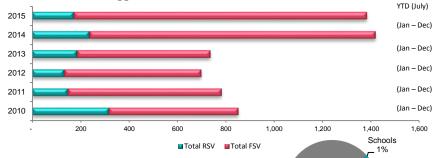
Philippines: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Philippines: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Philippines: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



YTD 2015 sector breakdown of FSVs

Takeaways:

- This market grew significantly in 2014 and has continued to see strong growth in 2015.
- The PTE and ITP sectors have experienced the strongest growth, up 102% and 109%.

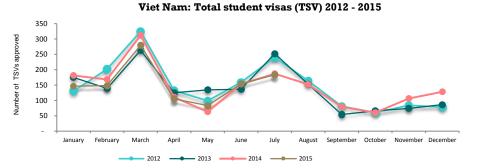


ThinkNew

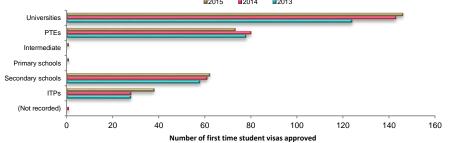


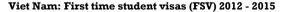
	July RSV		July FSV			July TSV			
-	Ţ	-10	-7%	•	6	14%	₽	-4	-2%

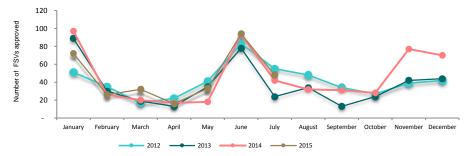
	YTD RSV		YTD FSV			YTD TSV		
Ţ	-84	-10%	1	8	3%	↓ -76 -6%		-6%

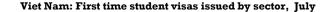


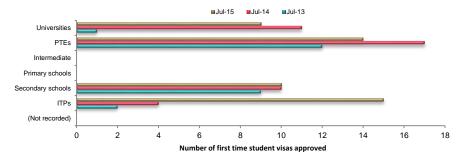








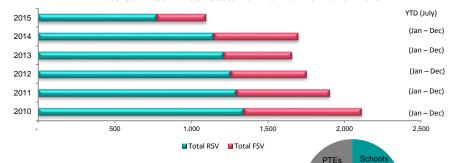








Viet Nam: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



YTD 2015 sector

breakdown of FSVs

Takeaways:

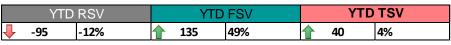
- This market has experienced a 6% decline (-76) in TSVs,
- Whilst FSVs are up 3% (8) YTD, the RSVs have declined 10% (-84).
- Reports from the market indicate that there has been a steady increase in students that have a higher risk profile for Immigration NZ.
 This is leading to higher declines and lower student numbers approved. ENZ is working with INZ to better understand this issue.

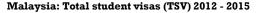
Uni 45%

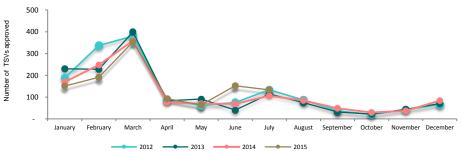
20%

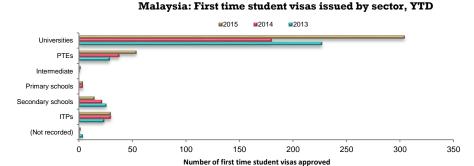


	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
1	-13	-15%	1	40	222%	1	27	25%	

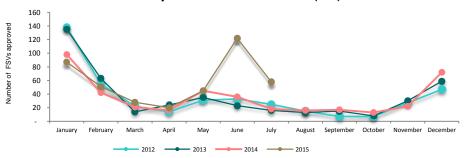


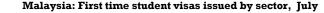


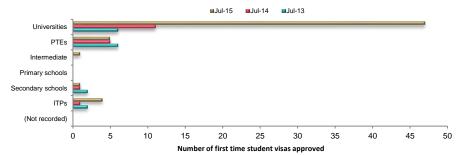




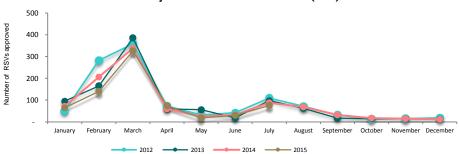
Malaysia: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015







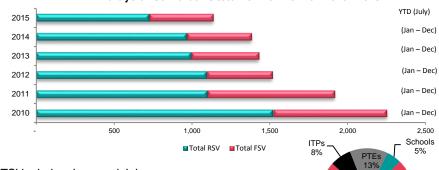
Malaysia: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Malaysia: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015

YTD 2015 sector

breakdown of FSVs



Takeaways:

- This market has tracked relatively flat throughout 2015, but the strong growth in FSVs and TSVs during June and July
 has pushed the YTD TSV growth up to 4% (40). FSVs are tracking up strongly YTD, at 49% (135).
- The university and PTE sectors have experienced growth, up 69% and 42% respectively.
- The growth in Malaysian university students (both YTD (69%) and during July (327)) is driven by scholarship students.

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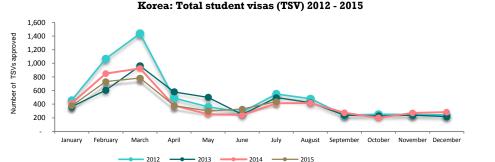
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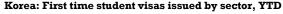
74%

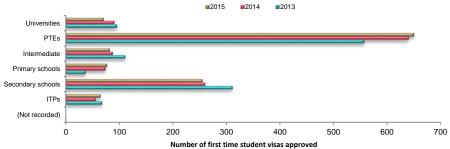


	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
1	24	9%	1	2	2%	1	26	6%	

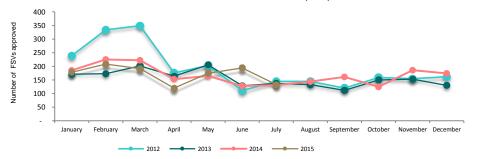
YTD RSV	YTD	FSV	YTD TSV		
↓ -126 -6%	- 9	-1%	-135	-4%	



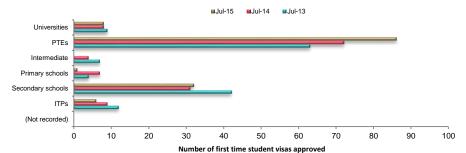


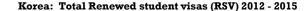


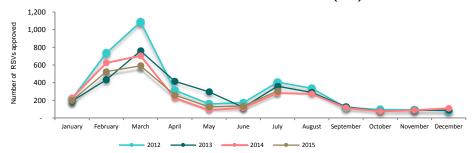




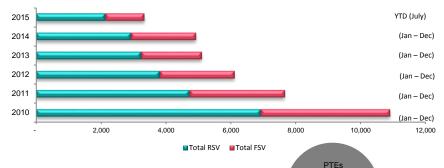
Korea: First time student visas issued by sector, July







Korea: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



YTD 2015 sector

breakdown of FSVs

54%

ThinkNew

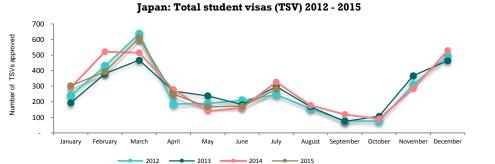
Uni 6%

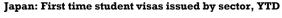
- This market is tracking flat, down 4% (-135 TSVs).
- July has been largely flat with FSVs up 2% (2), whilst TSVs have shown growth, up 6% (26).

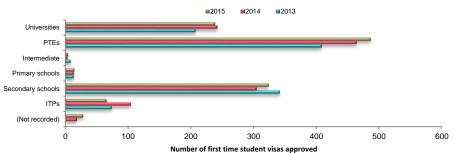


July RSV	July	FSV	July TSV		
-12 -11% ·	-35	-16%	-47	7 -14%	

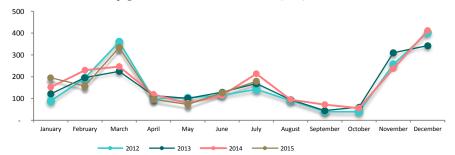
	YTD RSV			YTD FSV			YTD TSV		
1	-68	-6%	♠	8	1%	➾	-60	-3%	



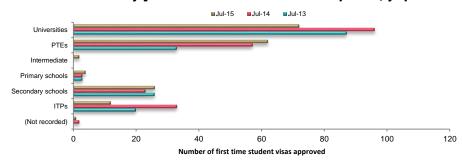




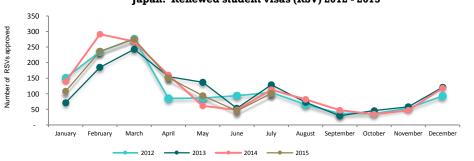
Japan: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



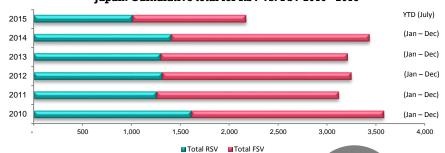
Japan: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Japan: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Japan: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



YTD 2015 sector breakdown of FSVs

Takeaways:

- Japan has continued to track relatively flat YTD, down 3% (-60).
- July saw both RSVs and FSVs decline (-11% and -16% respectively), driving a decrease in TSVs (down 14%).



Number of FSVs approved



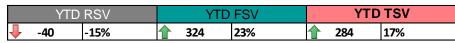
PTEs

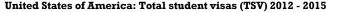
ITPs

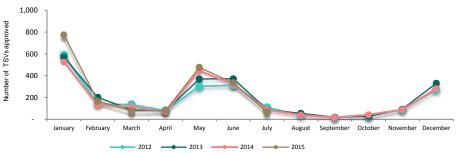
United States of America:



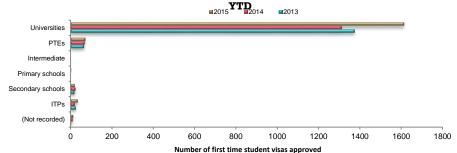
	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
Ţ	-3	-9%	1	-18	-32%	4	-21	-23%	



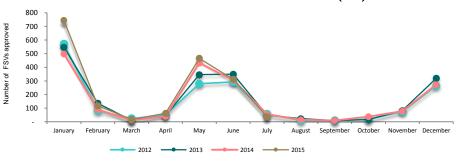




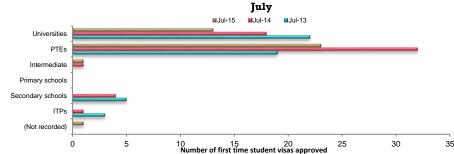




United States of America: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015

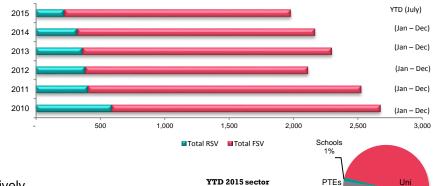


United States of America: First time student visas issued by sector,



United States of America: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015





United States of America: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015

breakdown of FSVs

4%

ThinkNew

ITPs.

Takeaways:

- July saw the first month of TSV and FSV declines, down 32% and 23% respectively.
- However, even considering July's result YTD FSVs continue to track strongly, up 23% (324). TSVs are up 17% (284).

NEW ZEALAND



700

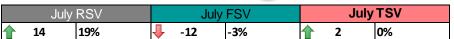
600

500 400 300

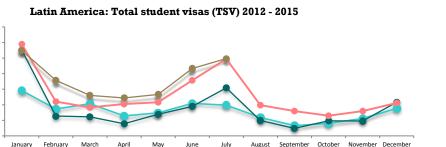
200

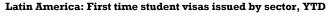
100

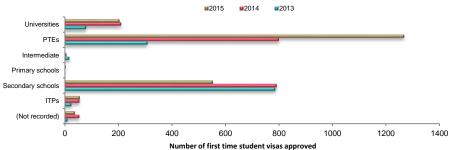
Number of TSVs approved



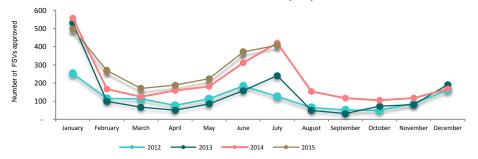
	YTD RSV			YTD FSV			YTD TSV		
1	132	38%	(209	11%	4	341	15%	



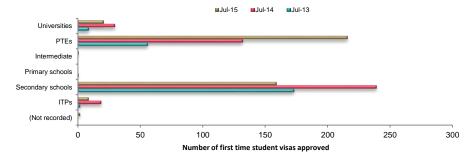




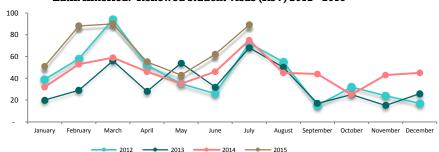




Latin America: First time student visas issued by sector, July

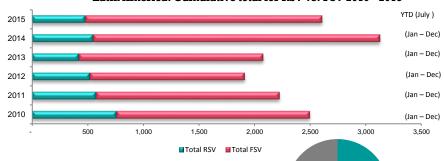


Latin America: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Latin America: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015

YTD 2015 sector breakdown of FSVs



Takeaways:

Number of RSVs approved

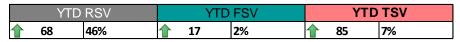
• This market has experienced significant growth in FSVs during 2015, especially within the PTE sector, up 59% (468). In contrast, secondary schools have shown a strong decline, down -30% (-237). This decline is driven by a decrease in the number of Chilean secondary school scholarship students.

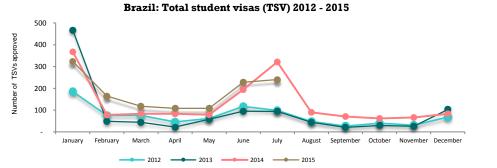
10% ITPs 3% ThinkNew

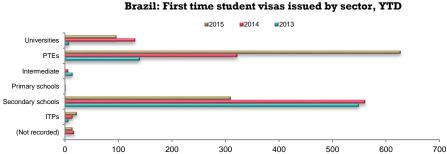
Schools

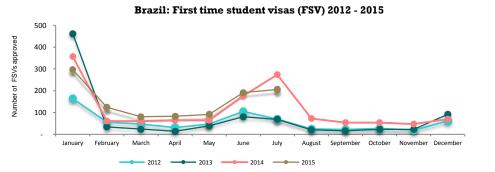


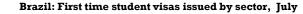
	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
Ţ	-13	-28%	➾	-68	-25%	➾	-81	-25%	



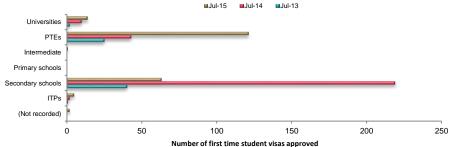


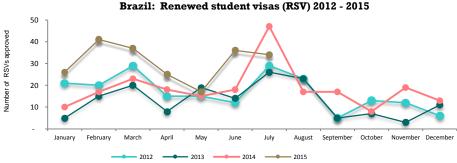


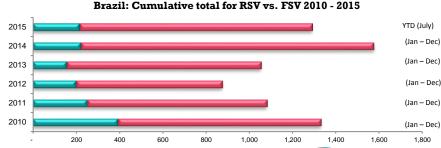




Number of first time student visas approved







Takeaways:

- Despite July declines in both RSVs and FSVs, the YTD TSV position for this market is positive, up 7% (85).
- The PTE sector has shown strong growth YTD, up 95% (305). In contrast the secondary school sector is down 45% (-251) YTD. This is driven by a reduction in the number of Pernambaco students arriving in July 2015, compared to July 2014.

Total RSV Total FSV

YTD 2015 sector
breakdown of FSVs

PTES
59%

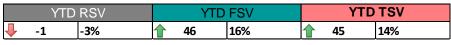
Uni
9%

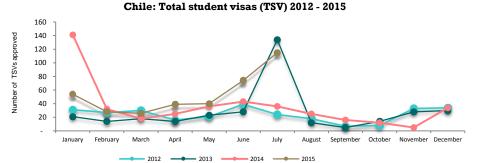
ITPS
22%

ThinkNew

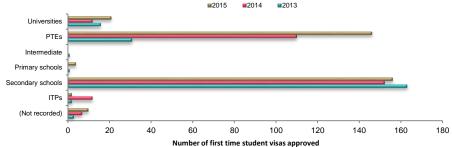


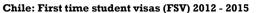
	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
Ţ	↓ -2 -22%		1	81	300%	1	79	219%	

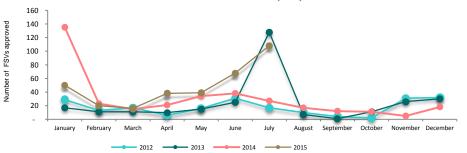




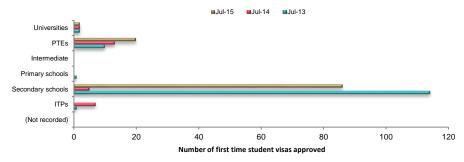




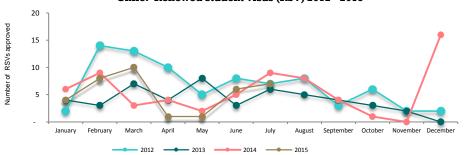




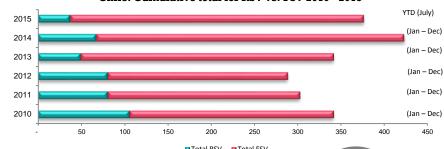
Chile: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Chile: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



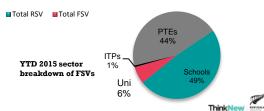
Chile: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



Takeaways:

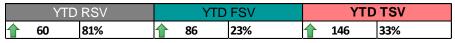
NEW ZEALAND

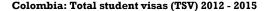
- This market has experienced a growth in TSV approvals year to date (14%, 45). This growth has been driven by increases in FSVs (16%, 46).
- This growth has been primarily driven by the PTE sector (33%, 36).





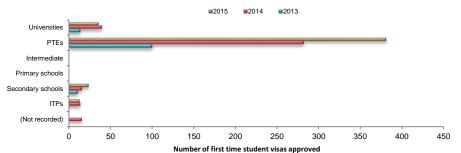
	July RSV			July FSV			July TSV		
1	24	240%	4	-22	-26%	1	2	2%	



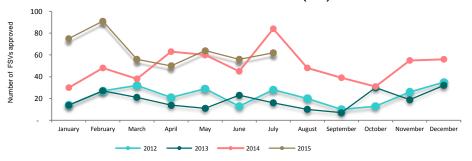




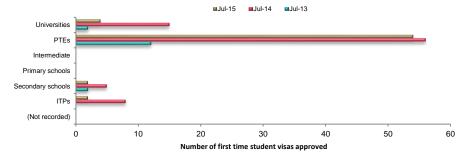
Colombia: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



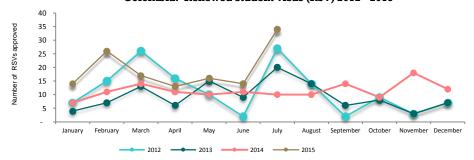
Colombia: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



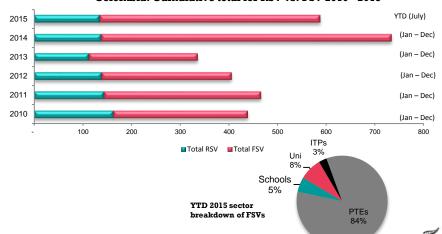
Colombia: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Colombia: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Colombia: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



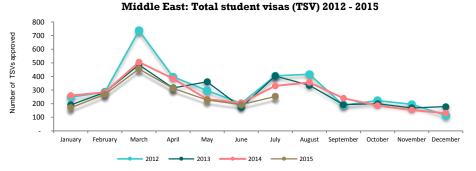
- This market has experienced significant growth, up 33% (146 TSVs) YTD.
- The PTE sector drove growth, up 35% (99) YTD.

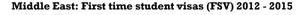




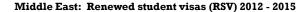
July RSV		July FSV			July TSV				
1	-58	-21%	₽	-20	-34%	Ţ	-78	-24%	

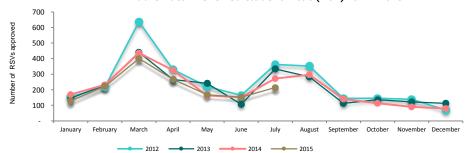






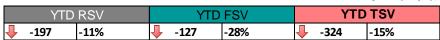




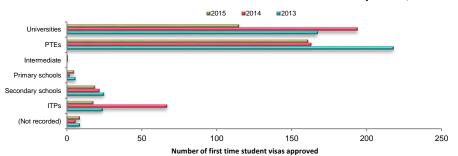


· This market continues to experience negative results.

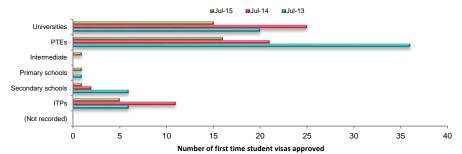




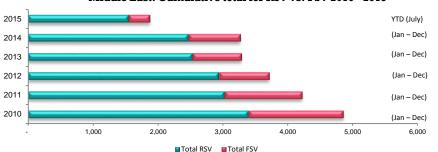
Middle East: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD

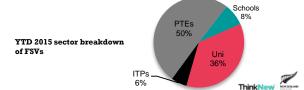


Middle East: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Middle East: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015





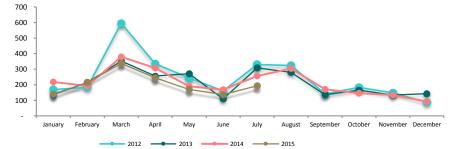


July RSV		July FSV			July TSV			
Ţ	-47	-22%	➾	-15	-37%	➾	-62	-24%

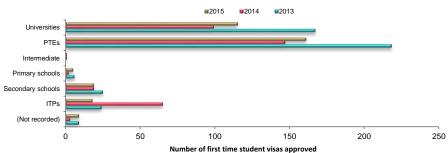
July RSV		July FSV			July TSV			
$\overline{1}$	-47	-22%	<u>1</u>	-15	-37%	\Leftrightarrow	-62	-24%



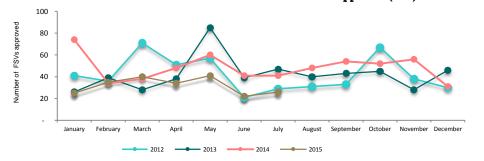




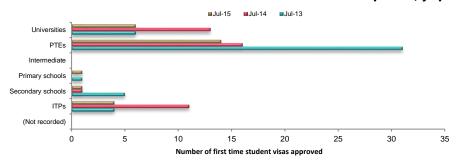
Saudi Arabia: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



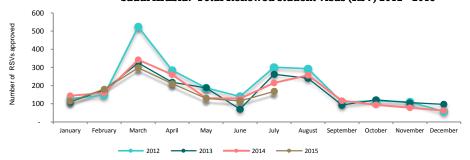
Saudi Arabia: Total first time student visas approved (FSV) 2012 - 2015



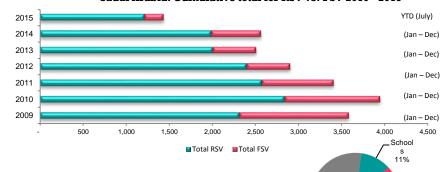
Saudi Arabia: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Saudi Arabia: Total Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Saudi Arabia: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



Takeaways:

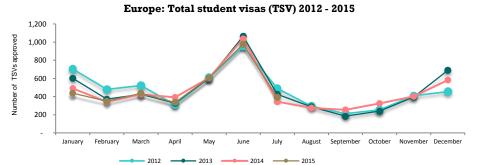
Number of FSVs approved

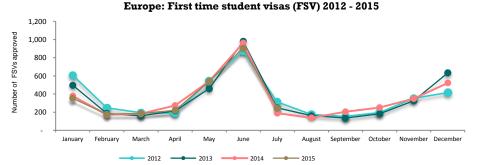
- This market continues to experience negative results.
- The decline is due to an anomaly in 2014, with a significant cohort of ITP Visas processed in early 2014 as part of an additional King Abdullah Scholarship Programme – Technical Training allocation.

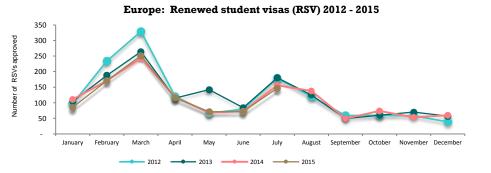
YTD 2015 sector breakdown of FSVs PTEs



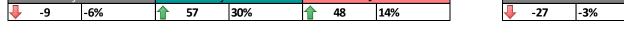
July RSV		July FSV		July TSV					
-	<u>î</u>	-9	-6%	1	57	30%	1	48	14%



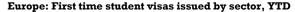


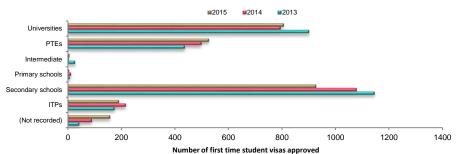


- TSVs are down 3% YTD (-99).
- July experienced strong growth in FSVs, up 30% (57).

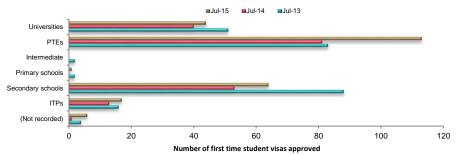


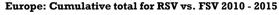


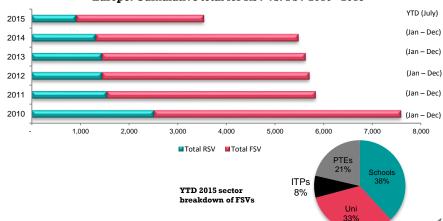




Europe: First time student visas issued by sector, July







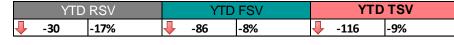


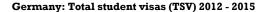
ThinkNe

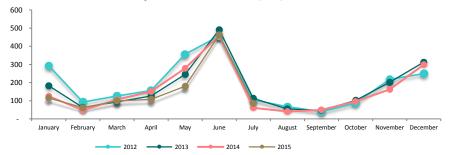


Number of TSVs approved

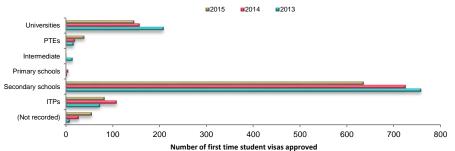
	July	RSV		July	FSV		July	TSV
Ţ	-4	-15%	1	29	85%	1	25	41%



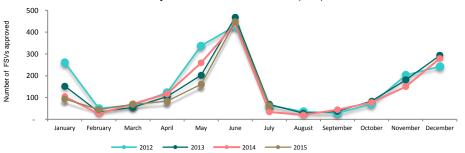




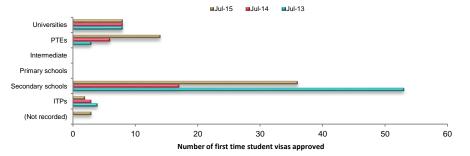
Germany: First time student visas issued by sector, YTD



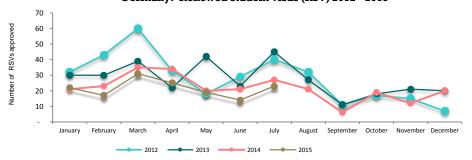
Germany: First time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



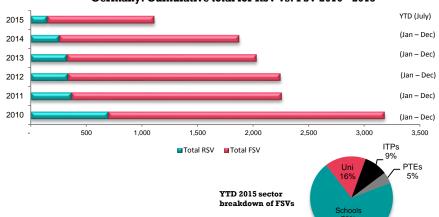
Germany: First time student visas issued by sector, July



Germany: Renewed student visas (RSV) 2012 - 2015



Germany: Cumulative total for RSV vs. FSV 2010 - 2015



- This market is currently down 9% (-116) year to date in TSVs.
- However, July was a strong month for FSVs, up 85% (29).

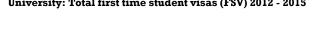


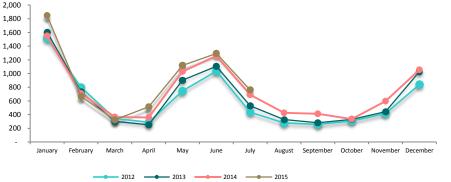




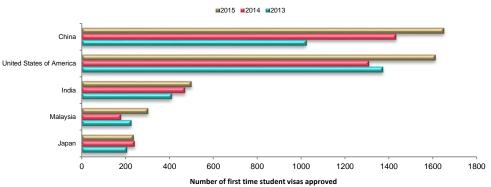
July	FSV	YTD FSV				
1 70	10%	1 559	9%			

University: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015

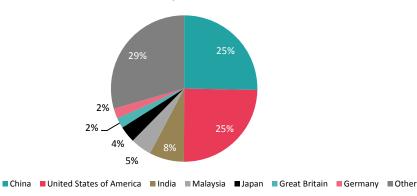




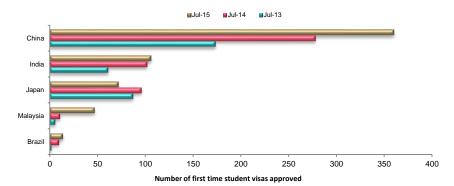
University: First time student visas issued by country, YTD



YTD 2015 country breakdown of FSVs

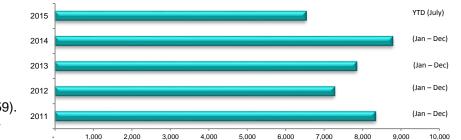


University: First time student visas issued, July



Takeaways:

- The university sector has grown steadily throughout 2015, with FSVs up 9% (559).
- This growth was driven by the USA, China, and Malaysia, up 303, 218, and 124 FSVs.
- Together, USA and China account for 50% of all university FSV approvals YTD.



■FSV

University: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015



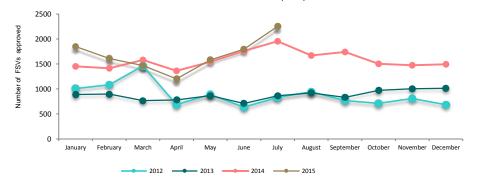


Private Training Establishments (PTE):

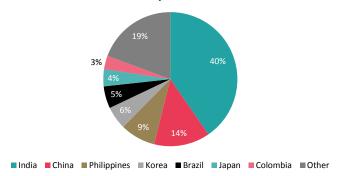


		YTD (January to July)
Jul	y FSV	YTD FSV
297	15%	1 686 6%

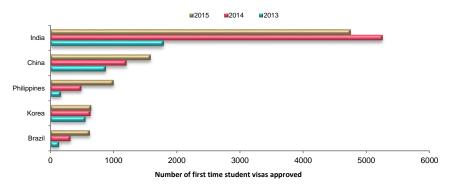
PTEs: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



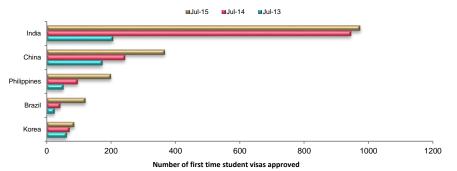
YTD 2015 country breakdown of FSVs



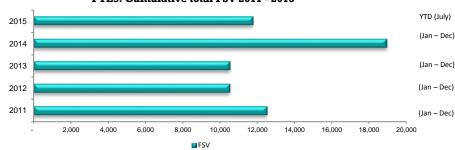
PTEs: First time student visas issued by country, YTD



PTEs: First time student visas issued, July



PTEs: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015



- Following a strong finish to 2014, 2015 is also tracking positively up 6% (686).
- Declines from the Indian market has slowed overall growth.





Institutes of Technology and Polytechnics (ITPs):



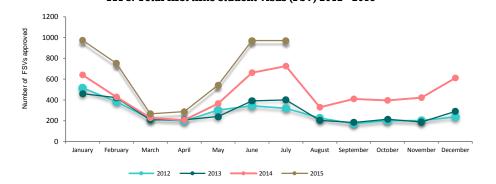
July	FSV	YTD FSV				
245	34%	1,509	46%			

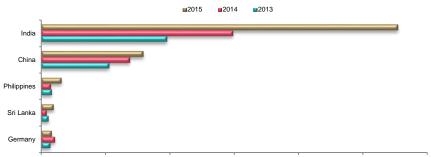
2000

2500

3000

ITPs: First time student visas issued by country, YTD ITPs: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015





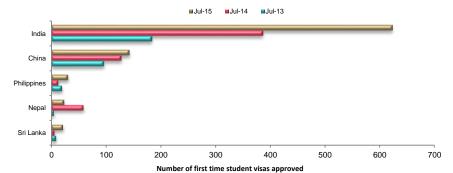
1500

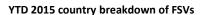
Number of first time student visas approved

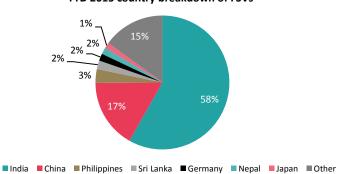
ITPs: First time student visas issued, July

1000

500

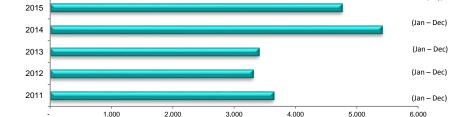






Takeaways:

- After experiencing a strong 2014, the ITP sector has continued to see strong growth, up 46% (1509) YTD.
- This growth was driven by the Indian market which represents 58% of all FSVs approved YTD.



■ FSV

ITPs: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015



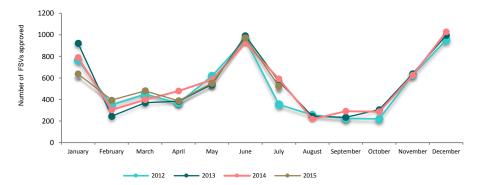


YTD (July)

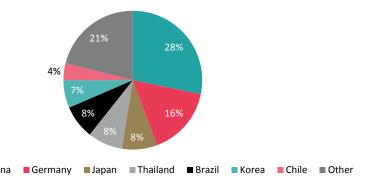


July	FSV	YTD FSV					
-67	-11%	- -122	-3%				

Secondary school: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



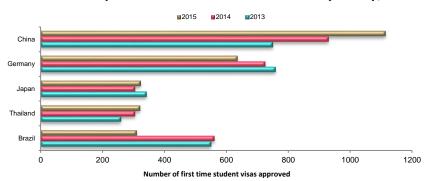
YTD 2015 country breakdown of FSVs



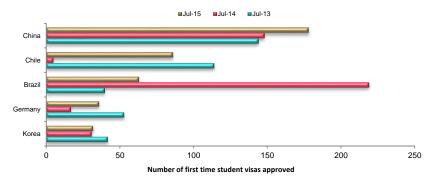
Takeaways:

- This sector is in a negative position YTD 2015, down 3% (-122), which was driven by a loss in scholarship students from Latin America in January.
- July also showed a weak result, with first time visas down 11% (-67).
- This drop in secondary school students is primarily driven by Brazil.

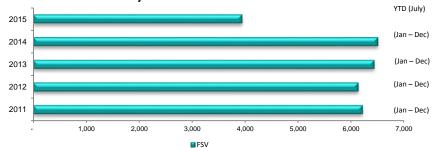
Secondary schools: First time student visas issued by country, YTD



Secondary schools: First time student visas issued, July



Secondary school: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015



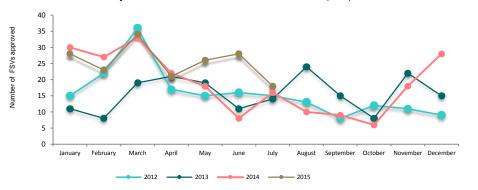




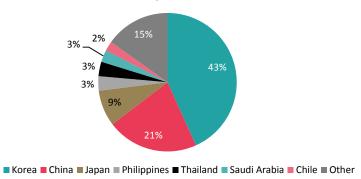


					y to july)	
July FSV				YTD	FSV	
1	2	13%	1	24	16%	

Primary schools: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



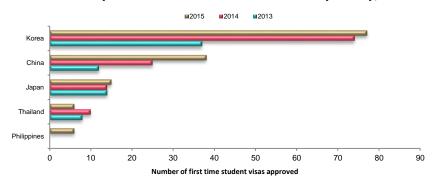
YTD 2015 country breakdown of FSVs



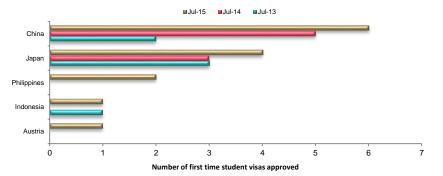
Takeaways:

• The primary school sector is up 16% (24) YTD. The growth in the Primary school sector is driven by Korea and China.

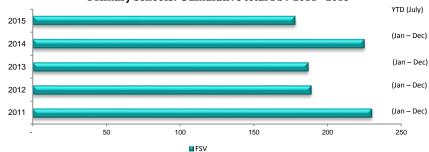
Primary schools: First time student visas issued by country, YTD



Primary schools: First time student visas issued, July



Primary schools: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015



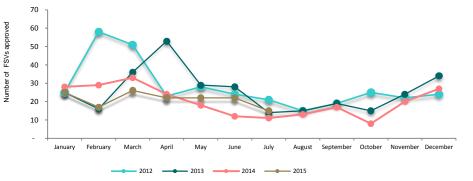




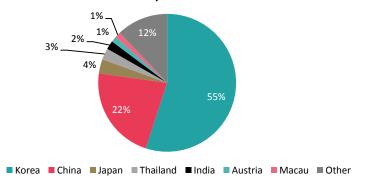
 July FSV
 YTD FSV

 ↑ 4
 36%
 ↓ -6
 -4%

Intermediate: Total first time student visas (FSV) 2012 - 2015



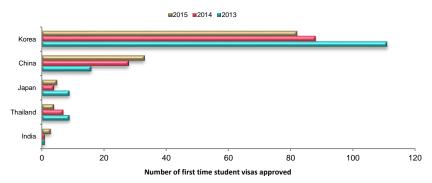
YTD 2015 country breakdown of FSVs



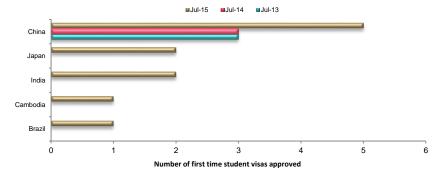
Takeaways:

This sector has experienced a 4% decline YTD.

Intermediate: First time student visas issued by country, YTD



Intermediate: First time student visas issued, July



Intermediate: Cumulative total FSV 2011 - 2015

